

# The Hostage Dilemma and Military Pressure

written by Arsen Ostrovsky | 19.03.2025

Arsen Ostrovsky: Hamas left Israel with no alternative but to resume military operations in Gaza, after they rejected repeated ceasefire proposals. It cannot be such that there is quiet in Gaza, but no hostages are coming out. This can all end tomorrow, if Hamas just agrees to Witkoff proposal and release the hostages, it's that simple!

The interview took place on NDTV (India) on March 18, 2025.

---

## “Hamas’ Control Makes Gaza Separation Impossible”

written by Ruth Wasserman Lande | 19.03.2025

Ruth Wasserman Lande: There are two missing links in the Egyptian proposal. First, no one is willing to put up the money if Hamas is not removed. Second, it is absolutely impossible to remove Hamas from the civilian population.

Anyone who says otherwise either does not understand the situation or does not want to understand it. Hamas is embedded in the population—that is its *modus vivendi*, its *modus operandi*. It is embedded in the social welfare structures, in the professional syndicates, and in all of the NGOs that have worked or continue to work in the Gaza Strip. They are, of course, present in all the religious institutions, and they control everything.

In other words, it is impossible and completely unrealistic to separate them. Therefore, not removing, at least temporarily, the civilian population will not allow for the proper rebuilding and rehabilitation of the Gaza Strip.

Additionally, I don't see Egypt or Jordan as the right places for these Gazans to be temporarily moved in order to rebuild the Strip. As I've said before, they should be moved to Qatar.

Published in I24, March 17, 2025.

---

## **Israel imposed a blockade on Gaza again, but can it last?**

written by Arsen Ostrovsky | 19.03.2025

Arsen Ostrovsky explaining why Israel's decision to halt aid to Gaza was entirely just and legitimate under international law, and noting that "Churchill and FDR certainly were not expected or required to provide aid to Nazi Germany during World War II, yet what we are seeing is a systematic legal double standard being applied against Israel."

Published in JNS, March 18, 2025.



---

# Extreme caution needed as Israel supports Russia remaining in Syria

written by Sophie Kobzantsev | 19.03.2025

Sophie Kobzantsev: Israel needs to be very careful with Russia. I don't think they'll abandon Iran so fast. Iran and Russia worked closely in Syria, and while Iran may no longer have a foothold there, their cooperation continues in other areas.

Israel wants Russia in Syria because we know how to work with the Russians. The security understanding between us is comfortable.

Israel must ensure its own security interests are protected — to maintain demilitarization and a buffer zone — in coordination with the U.S.



---

# Can the U.S. and Israel Align on a Hostage Strategy?

written by Prof. Kobi Michael | 19.03.2025

Prof. Kobi Michael: Israel should make it clear that it will only accept a plan for Gaza's reconstruction after Hamas is no longer in power. Until then, there is no plan or idea that could succeed in Gaza with Hamas remaining as the sovereign power. When we look at the Arab League summit's statement last week, we see empty words. Hamas isn't mentioned once, but Israel is severely condemned. They talk about Egypt's plan for Gaza's reconstruction without addressing Hamas's role. They also provide platforms that could allow Hamas to be part of Gaza's future and the broader Palestinian system by calling for reforms to the

PLO and Palestinian Authority, which includes all Palestinian factions—meaning Hamas too.

The interview took place on ILTV on March 13, 2025.

---

# **“Israel, Hamas, and Pressure Strategies: A Shift in Approach”**

written by Dr. Raphael BenLevi | 19.03.2025

Dr. Raphael Ben Levi: Hamas doesn't care about being killed or about deaths among Gaza's population, therefore threats to eliminate them are unlikely to lead it to surrender. We must pressure Hamas with something they do care about: controlling territory. Israel must begin annexing small portions of the Gaza Strip, with each day the hostages remain captive resulting in more permanent land lost. This might be pressure Hamas understands. Other measures should include withholding aid to Gaza entirely.

Eventually, however, there is no alternative path to victory than the IDF conquering Gaza and imposing military rule in the interim. Only then can we begin discussing local Arab self-rule, as any technocratic government installed without first eliminating Hamas would inevitably fall under its control.

The full interview took place on TV7 Israel news on March 6, 2025.

<https://youtu.be/PeJIDKH7ePo>

---



# Next Stage of War Will Be Shorter, 'Much More Intense,' and Will Topple Hamas

written by Prof. Kobi Michael | 19.03.2025

Prof. Kobi Michael: Trump has freed Israel of all of the reins and restrictions. Israel is being given all the legitimacy to conquer the whole of the Gaza Strip, impose military rule, and evacuate civilian population from there. Trump is willing to let Israel do this, taking into account the dire consequences for Gaza, while letting Israel use extensive amounts of force.

Israel and Hamas' end games can never be reconciled. "ven if Israel is willing to release an even greater number of Palestinian prisoners in exchange for more hostages and would agree to stop the war, it cannot accept the continued presence of Hamas in Gaza.

Published in The Media Line, March 8, 2025.



---

# New army chief 'knows where the IDF needs to go'

written by Col. (res.) Dr. Hanan Shai | 19.03.2025

Col. (res.) Dr. Hanan Shai: Unlike others in recent decades, he is a graduate of a command training program that was founded after "Operation Peace for Galilee" [the First Lebanon War], under the sponsorship of Dan Shomron [the 13th IDF chief of staff]. This program was created as a response to the realization that the IDF's level of command professionalism was very low.

Zamir is the last officer who was trained under the original IDF doctrinal framework" and therefore has the knowledge and ability to lead the military back to a warfighting doctrine focused on the overarching goal of decisive victory. This, therefore, is his big advantage. He knows where the IDF needs to go, and more important, he knows how to get it there.

Published in JNS, March 8, 2025.



---

# Trump administration's direct talks with Hamas break an old taboo

written by Prof. Kobi Michael | 19.03.2025

Prof. Kobi Michael: "Any negotiation, mainly direct negotiation, provides Hamas with a broader layout or space of maneuver as well as legitimacy. Furthermore, it enables Hamas to manipulate and play between Israel and the U.S."

Published in the Washington Post, March 6, 2025.





---

# Israel's Strategic Challenges and the Path Forward in Gaza

written by Prof. Kobi Michael | 19.03.2025

Prof. Kobi Michael: The conflict with Hamas is part of a broader regional war, involving Iran and the “resistance axis.” If Israel fails to achieve its goals in Gaza, it will face threats on other fronts, potentially widening the conflict. Israel is now positioned as a strong regional power, and it must act accordingly, particularly in dealing with Hamas. Although Europe and the UN may oppose further military action in Gaza, the U.S. remains a crucial ally. If Israel decides to resume military operations, international support will likely align with the U.S., and the war is expected to be shorter than the previous 15-month conflict.

The interview took place on ILTV on March 4, 2025.